

Key to the exercises

Unit 1

- | | | |
|---|--------------|-----------------|
| 1 | 1 determiner | 8 preposition |
| | 2 verb | 9 linking word |
| | 3 pronoun | 10 adverb |
| | 4 adverb | 11 determiner |
| | 5 pronoun | 12 adjective |
| | 6 verb | 13 linking word |
| | 7 adjective | 14 noun |

- 2 Verb: is, loves
Noun: Claire, cafe
Adjective: wonderful, old, romantic
Adverb: madly, unfortunately, rather
Preposition: of, for, at Determiner: a, their, some Pronoun: He, her, they
Linking word: and, **but**, so

- | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|
| 3 | 1 verb | 6 verb |
| | 2 noun | 7 verb |
| | 3 adjective | 8 noun |
| | 4 verb | 9 adjective |
| | 5 noun | 10 verb |

Unit 2

- | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| 1 | 1 subject | 4 adverbial |
| | 2 verb | 5 object |
| | 3 complement | 6 complement |

- 2 1 e) 2 a) 3 c) 4 d)

- 3 1 Tom likes football.
2 David had an accident.
3 We moved the piano.
4 Harriet is a tall woman.
5 Everyone sat on the floor.
6 Mike's friends gave him some help.

- 4 1 also, with several young people
2 first, in 1994
3 naturally, without help
4 fortunately, from the National Lottery

Unit 3

- 1 1 David gave Melanie a sweater.
2 Laura gave Trevor a scarf.
3 Emma gave Matthew a tennis racket.
4 Henry gave Claire a necklace.
- 2 1 sold her bike to her sister.
2 told the joke to all his friends.
3 gave her neighbour some help.
4 wrote her teacher a letter.
- 3 1 for 2 to 3 to 4 for 5 for 6 to

- 4 1 them to the bottle bank.
2 me a job.
3 them to the police.
4 you my umbrella.

Unit 4

- 1 1 They're/They are playing basketball.
2 She's/She is taking a photo.
3 He's/He is painting a picture.
4 They're/They are carrying a parcel.
- 2 1 are trying 5 We aren't spending
2 are you finding 6 It isn't taking
3 is helping 7 are you waiting
4 We're/We are 8 **I'm/I** am correcting getting
- 3 1 it's/it is raining.
2 I'm/I am working.
3 you're/you are sitting on my coat.
4 I'm/I am writing an important letter.
5 I'm/I am getting/feeling better.

Unit 5

- | | | |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1 | 1 a feeling | 5 a thought |
| | 2 a repeated action | 6 a feeling |
| | 3 a fact | 7 a repeated action |
| | 4 a fact | 8 a thought |
- 2 1 doesn't speak 6 don't look
2 walk 7 doesn't work
3 needs 8 don't like
4 love 9 wins
5 doesn't eat 10 don't own
- 3 1 I go 8 does it cost
2 comes 9 I don't know
3 we travel 10 that doesn't matter
4 don't you come 11 I don't want
5 doesn't make 12 Does that annoy
6 do you take 13 it doesn't annoy
7 I love 14 find

Unit 6

- 1 1 He's/He is talking 8 You know
2 I think 9 I give
3 they're/they are 10 she gives discussing 11 She lives
4 Are you looking 12 It saves
5 Do you know 13 I agree
6 works 14 I'm/I am wasting
7 She doesn't work

- 2 1 It's/It is snowing, It's/It is coming
- 2 I start, I'm/I am starting
- 3 I'm/I am going, I drive
- 4 rises, we're/we are travelling
- 5 I'm/I am writing, I promise
- 6 I want, I'm/I am saving

- 3 1 she always takes
- 2 She's/She is always missing
- 3 do you always go
- 4 They're/They are always arguing.

Unit 7

- | | | |
|---|----------|----------|
| 1 | 1 state | 4 action |
| | 2 action | 5 state |
| | 3 state | |
-
- | | | |
|---|-----------------|-------------------|
| 2 | 1 I think | 5 you're having |
| | 2 I have | 6 you're thinking |
| | 3 it didn't fit | 7 I come |
| | 4 I see | 8 It weighed |
-
- | | | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 3 | 1 are being | 4 're/are |
| | 2 's/is | 5 's being/is being |
| | 3 're being/are being | |
-
- | | |
|---|--|
| 4 | 1 And I've still got a chance to win. |
| | 2 It's too expensive to buy. |
| | 3 It uses so much petrol. |
| | 4 I think it's going to be perfect for me. |
| | 5 I've never wanted to change it. |

Unit 8

- | | |
|---|--------------------------|
| 1 | 1 She swam in the sea. |
| | 2 She had a picnic. |
| | 3 She played volleyball. |
| | 4 She went out dancing. |
-
- | | | |
|---|-----------|------------|
| 2 | 1 were | 7 arrived |
| | 2 started | 8 fought |
| | 3 saw | 9 brought |
| | 4 called | 10 entered |
| | 5 tried | 11 found |
| | 6 was | |
-
- | | | |
|---|-----------------|-------------------|
| 3 | 1 We didn't try | 5 I didn't like |
| | 2 did you see | 6 did Sarah enjoy |
| | 3 I didn't know | 7 I didn't want |
| | 4 did you go | |

Unit 9

- | | |
|---|------------------------------|
| 1 | 1 were watching television |
| | 2 were dancing in the street |
| | 3 was driving his taxi |
| | 4 was writing an essay |
-
- | | | |
|---|------------------|-----------------------|
| 2 | 1 were you doing | 4 I was going |
| | 2 I was taking | 5 You weren't looking |
| | 3 She was coming | 6 you were going |

- | | |
|---|--|
| 3 | 1 I was making phone calls all evening. |
| | 2 I was waiting in the rain for half an hour. |
| | 3 I was making sandwiches all afternoon. |
| | 4 I was sitting in a traffic jam for two hours. |
| | 5 My neighbour was playing loud music all night. |

Unit 10

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 | 1 He sat down on a chair while I was painting it. |
| | 2 As he was running for a bus, he collided with a lamppost. |
| | 3 His hair caught fire when he was cooking chips. |
| | 4 When he was holding a beautiful vase, he suddenly dropped it. |
| | 5 He was sitting in the garden when a wasp stung him on the nose. |
-
- | | | |
|---|--------------|-----------------|
| 2 | 1 We lost | 6 were playing |
| | 2 it came | 7 I was working |
| | 3 was coming | 8 I lost |
| | 4 went | 9 I got |
| | 5 fell | 10 did |
-
- | | |
|---|---|
| 3 | 1 The train was waiting when we arrived at the station. |
| | 2 I was reading a library book when I found a £10 note in it. |
| | 3 Sarah had an electric shock when she touched the wire. |
| | 4 When the doors opened, the crowd rushed in. |
| | 5 When the campers woke, they saw that the sun was shining. |

Unit 11

- | | |
|---|------------------------------------|
| 1 | 1 She's/She has repaired it. |
| | 2 I've/I have opened the window. |
| | 3 They've/They have arrived. |
| | 4 He's/He has moved it. |
| | 5 We've/We have watched all these. |
-
- | | |
|---|------------------------------------|
| 2 | 1 He's/He has broken his leg. |
| | 2 They've/They have built a house. |
| | 3 They've/They have seen a film. |
| | 4 She's/She has caught a fish. |
-
- | | | |
|---|--------------------|-------------------------|
| 3 | 1 I haven't done | 8 I've/I have looked |
| | 2 hasn't made | 9 have you done |
| | 3 You haven't put | 10 I've/I have painted |
| | 4 I've/I have hurt | 11 I've/I have cleaned |
| | 5 you've/you have | 12 We've/We have made |
| | had | 13 has that brush gone |
| | 6 have you put | 14 you've/you have left |
| | 7 It's/It has | disappeared |

Unit 12

- 1 1 just tied it.
2 He's/He has just made some/it.
3 I've/I have just eaten it.
4 she's/she has just checked them.
5 I've/I have just rung her.
- 2 1 I haven't started it yet.
2 I've/I have just seen Andrew
3 he's/he has already done
4 I haven't finished my plan yet.
5 You've/You have already begun
6 We've/We have already spent
7 I haven't done any real work yet
8 I've/I have just realized
9 I've/I have just decided
- 3 1 He hasn't had any fun for a long time.
2 He's/He has had a cold for a week.
3 He hasn't seen his friends for ages.
4 He hasn't done any sport since last year.
5 He's/He has been busy with his studies for months.
- 4 1 rung her since 4 had one since
2 seen them for 5 played (it) since
3 watched one for

Unit 13

- 1 1 been 2 been 3 gone
- 2 1 Have you ever been to San Francisco?
No, I've never been to San Francisco
I've been to Los Angeles.
2 Have you ever played basketball?
No, I've never played basketball
I've played volleyball.
3 Have you ever seen/read (the play) 'Hamlet'?
No, I've never read/seen 'Hamlet'
I've read/seen 'Macbeth'.
- 3 1 the second time I've lost my bank card.
2 This is the third time the washing-machine has
broken down.
3 This is the first time I've been in/to England.
4 This is the second time I've stayed in this hotel.
5 This is (about) the fifth time I've missed the bus.
- 4 1 I haven't seen her today.
2 we haven't been there this weekend.
3 we haven't had one this term.
4 has rung this evening.

Unit 14

- | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1 1 have arrived | 7 We planted |
| 2 repaired | 8 have gone |
| 3 I've/I have lost | 9 has turned |
| 4 has started | 10 I phoned |
| 5 ran | 11 I've/I have made |
| 6 earned | 12 broke |

- 2 1 The train drivers have gone on strike. They stopped
work(ing) at twelve o'clock.
2 The Queen has arrived in Toronto. She flew there in
an RAF aircraft.
3 Two men have escaped from Parkhurst Prison. They
got away during the night.
4 The actor Howard Bates has died in a car accident.
His car crashed into a wall.
5 Linda Jones has won the women's marathon. She
ran it in 2 hours 27 minutes.
- 3 1 haven't taken a photo since
2 weeks since I last saw
3 was the last time we played
4 haven't eaten anything for

Unit 15

- | | |
|---------------|------------------|
| 1 1 has stood | 4 've/have lived |
| 2 was | 5 've/have known |
| 3 stayed | 6 were |
- 2 1 b) 2 b) 3 a)
- 3 1 this, last 3 last, this
2 today, yesterday 4 this, yesterday
- 4 1 What's/What has 7 You knew
happened 8 you didn't tell
2 He's/He has had 9 I didn't see
3 He fell 10 I haven't seen
4 broke 11 He's/He has had
5 did it happen 12 He did
6 told

Unit 16

- 1 1 have you been doing
2 She's/She has been helping
3 have you been studying
4 I've/I have been trying
5 it's/it has been getting
- 2 1 they've/they have been arguing
2 he's/he has been cooking
3 he's/he has been driving
4 He's/He has been waiting
- 3 1 Matthew has been swimming for an hour.
2 My friends have been travelling (around the world)
for three months.
3 Mark has been working for ten hours.
4 Melanie and Rita have been talking for forty
minutes.
5 How long have you been reading the/that/your
book?

Unit 17

- 1 1 's/has left, He's/He has been cleaning, he's/he has finished
- 2 2 I've/I have been working, You've/You have done
- 3 3 I've/I have heard, have you been doing, We've/We have done
- 2 1 How many miles have you walked?
- 2 2 How long have they/the workmen been digging up the road?
- 3 3 How many photos have you taken?
- 4 4 How long has it been raining?
- 3 1 I've/I have been clearing
- 2 2 I've/I have found
- 3 3 You've/You have been sitting
- 4 4 I've/I have been watching
- 5 5 You've/You have been
- 6 6 I've/I have had
- 7 7 They've/They have been
- 8 8 I've/I have never had

Unit 18

- | | | | |
|---|--|----|-----------------|
| 1 | 1 b) 2 a) 3 a) 4 b) | | |
| 2 | 1 The train had just gone. | | |
| | 2 The rain had stopped. | | |
| | 3 I'd/I had forgotten my ticket. | | |
| | 4 They'd/They had stolen it a week before. | | |
| | 5 I hadn't seen her for ages. | | |
| | 6 I'd/I had just cleaned it. | | |
| | 7 I'd/I had already eaten my sandwiches. | | |
| 3 | 1 had left | 6 | had told |
| | 2 've/have finished | 7 | 'd had/had had |
| | 3 Ve/have eaten | 8 | 's/has started |
| | 4 'd/had ordered | 9 | 've/have turned |
| | 5 've/have made | 10 | 'd/had made |

Unit 19

- 1 1 a) 2 a) 3 b) 4 a)
- 2 1 When Nick had saved enough money, he bought a motor bike.
- 2 2 Mark put all the dishes away when he'd/he had dried them.
- 3 3 When I'd/I had looked both ways, I pulled out into the road.
- 4 4 The golfers went into the clubhouse when they'd/they had played the last hole.
- 3 1 had decided 7 rang
- 2 2 We were waiting 8 They were working
- 3 3 I realized 9 heard
- 4 4 I'd/I had forgotten 10 They found
- 5 5 It was 11 drove
- 6 6 I hurried 12 I met

- | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| 13 We had | 17 were sitting |
| 14 I'd/I had said | 18 they saw |
| 15 I ran | 19 started |
| 16 I got | |

Unit 20

- 1 1 I'd/I had been working
2 I hadn't been looking
3 she'd/she had been dealing
4 I'd/I had been waiting
5 I'd/I had been reading
- 2 1 She'd/She had been crying.
2 He'd/He had been driving too fast.
3 They'd/They had been playing with matches.
4 He'd/He had been standing under a tree.
- 3 1 had been watching
2 'd/had been playing, hadn't won
3 'd/had been walking, 'd/had walked
4 'd/had stopped, was smoking
5 has been aching
6 was lying, 'd/had bought, 'd/had been reading

Unit 21

- 1 She uses it
- 2 She's/She has lost it
- 3 We're/We are getting them
- 4 She's/She is enjoying it
- 5 I hate it
- 6 I've/I have checked them
- 7 They play it
- 8 You haven't watered them
- 2 1 I haven't seen you for months.
- 2 I'm/I am waiting for a (phone) call.
- 3 I like your (new) jacket.
- 4 It's/It has been snowing since yesterday.
- 3 1 a) 2 b) 3 a) 4 b) 5 a) 6 b)
- 4 1 I've/I have been working
- 2 she went
- 3 You've/You have been writing
- 4 They moved
- 5 he stopped, I was waiting
- 5 1 you know
- 2 David told
- 3 haven't been
- 4 I started
- 5 have you sold
- 6 I've been learning
- 7 had
- 8 I've had
- 9 I don't often drive
- 10 I don't like
- 11 I ride
- 12 bought
- 13 was working
- 14 I'd been doing
- 15 I'd earned

- 6 1 I'm/I am speaking
- 2 knows
- 3 had heard
- 4 he'd/he had been taking (Also possible: he's/he has been taking)
- 5 he's/he has answered
- 6 he arrived
- 7 were waiting
- 8 has been reading

Unit 22

- 1 1 I'll be leaving here at the end of the month.
 - 2 Luckily they'll find a flat for me.
 - 3 The training programme finishes next summer.
 - 4 They'll decide about that next year.
-
- 2 1 future 4 future
 - 2 future 5 present
 - 3 future
-
- 3 1 a) 2 a) 3 b) 4 b) 5 a)

Unit 23

- 1 1 future 4 decision
 - 2 decision 5 future
 - 3 future
-
- 2 1 I'll answer it/the phone.
 - 2 I'll have (the) chicken (, please).
 - 3 I'll carry the/your bag (for you).
 - 4 I'll post it/the letter (for you),
-
- 3 1 Tom will watch the match.
 - 2 Harriet's party will be fun.
 - 3 Trevor won't put up the shelves.
 - 4 Laura will be annoyed.
 - 5 Andrew will study all weekend.
 - 6 Rachel won't do any work.
-
- 4 1 will 4 will
 - 2 Shall 5 will
 - 3 will 6 Shall

Unit 24

- 1 1 He's/He is going to light the firework.
 - 2 She's/She is going to hit the ball.
 - 3 They're/They are going to catch a bus.
 - 4 She's/She is going to answer the phone.
-
- 2 1 I'm/I am going to lend
 - 2 He's/He is going to take
 - 3 It's/It is going to be
 - 4 is he going to keep
 - 5 are we going to get
 - 6 He's/He is going to have
 - 7 We're/We are going to get
 - 8 it isn't going to get

- 3 1 I'm/I am going to get wet.
- 2 I'm/I am going to be sick.
- 3 I'm/I am going to lose.
- 4 It's/It is going to crash!
- 5 It isn't going to stop.

Unit 25

- 1 1 's/is going to read
 - 2 'I'll have
 - 3 'I'll video
 - 4 are you going to buy
-
- 2 1 It's/It is going to attack us/me.
 - 2 aliens will land on the earth in the next ten years.
 - 3 she's/she is going to get married.
 - 4 I'll invite her for a meal.
-
- 3 1 We're/We are going to build
 - 2 will be (Also possible: is going to be)
 - 3 will like (Also possible: are going to like)
 - 4 will be (Also possible: are going to be)
 - 5 We aren't going to cut (Also possible: We won't cut)
 - 6 We're/We are going to have
 - 7 will be (Also possible: is going to be)
 - 8 We're/We are going to stop (Also possible: We will stop)

Unit 26

- 1 1 future 4 future
 - 2 future 5 present
 - 3 present
-
- 2 1 She's/She is working on Saturday.
 - 2 She's/She is flying to Cairo on 15 May.
 - 3 He's/He is seeing his boss at four o'clock this afternoon.
 - 4 They're/They are playing tennis tomorrow afternoon.
-
- 3 1 I'm/I am going 5 I'm/I am going
 - 2 He's/He is staying 6 finishes
 - 3 gets 7 we're/we are going
 - 4 are you doing
-
- 4 1 's/is about to win 4 're/are about to move
 - 2 are to go 5 are to take
 - 3 is to visit

Unit 27

- 1 1 When Mark sees the boss, he's/he is going to discuss his problem.
- 2 When Rachel uses the computer (later), she's/she is going to send an e-mail.
- 3 When Tom visits David in hospital, he's/he is going to tell him about United's win.
- 4 When Matthew's/Matthew is in town tomorrow, he might buy some new trainers.

- 2 1 you need 9 I'll/I will be
 2 you get 10 I hear
 3 I hire 11 I'm/I am
 4 it'll/it will be 12 I'll/I will lie
 5 I'll/I will get 13 I go
 6 there's/there is 14 You'll/You will be
 7 I arrive 15 you don't get
 8 I'll/I will ring
- 3 1 You shouldn't decide until you've/you have thought about it (first).
 2 I'll think of you next week when I'm/I am lying on the beach.
 3 We ought to/We can leave as soon as I've/I have paid the bill.
 4 We can discuss it (later) while we're/we are sitting on the plane together.
 5 You can use the computer when I've/I have finished with it.

Unit 28

- 1 1 I'll/I will be earning
 2 I'll/I will be doing
 3 will you be doing
 4 I'll/I will be giving
 5 who'll/who will be doing
 6 you'll/you will be playing
- 2 1 I'll/I will be seeing her
 2 I'll/I will be going there next summer
 3 I'll/I will be playing (it/badminton) next weekend.
 4 I'll/I will be having lunch/it in the canteen tomorrow, OR I'll/I will be having lunch/it there tomorrow.
- 3 1 Will you be going to the library today?
 2 Will you be writing to Vicky soon?
 3 Will you be using your calculator this afternoon?
 4 Will you be seeing Daniel tomorrow?
 5 Will you be driving to the festival?
 6 Will you be phoning your sister soon?

Unit 29

- 1 1 I'll/I will have had
 2 I'll/I will have been the subject of a TV documentary
 3 I'll/I will have become world-famous
 4 I'll/I will have made millions of pounds from my pictures
- 2 1 twenty
 2 She will/She'll have travelled two hundred miles.
 3 He will/He'll have done a/one hundred and fifty (press-ups).
- 3 1 were going to go
 2 was going to pick
 3 were going to see

- 4 1 I was going to paint the door, but I didn't feel very well.
 2 I was going to repair the lamp, but I forgot.
 3 I was going to wallpaper the bedroom, but I didn't have time.

Unit 30

- 1 1 It will/It'll be
 2 who will/who'll answer OR who will/who'll be answering
 3 will be answering
 4 he'll/he will still be giving
 5 he'll/he will have replied
 6 he won't/will not be eating OR he won't/will not eat
 7 will be
 8 he'll/he will have earned
 9 we'll/we will be returning OR we'll/we will return
 10 he'll/he will have got
- 2 1 'm/'arn going to get up early tomorrow.
 2 arrives at ten thirty.
 3 I'm/I am seeing my bank manager tomorrow.
 4 I'm/I am about to go out.
 5 There's/There is going to be trouble.
- 3 1 I'm/I am spending OR I'm/I am going to spend
 2 I'm/I am going to look OR I'll/I will be looking
 3 That'll/That will be OR That's/That is going to be
 4 I'll/I will be OR I'm/I am going to be
 5 Are you staying/Are you going to stay OR Will you be staying/Will you stay
 6 I'm/I am staying OR I'm/I am going to stay OR I'll/I will be staying
 7 I'm/I am going to see OR I'm/I am seeing OR I'll/I will be seeing OR I'll/I will see
 8 I'm/I am going OR I'll/I will be going
 9 we might see OR we'll/we will probably see OR we're/we are probably going to see
 10 do you leave OR are you leaving OR will you be leaving
 11 is
 12 I'll/I will see

Unit 31

- 1 1 She's/She has got a map. OR She has a map.
 2 He hasn't got an umbrella, OR He doesn't have an umbrella.
 3 They've/They have got a rabbit, OR They have a rabbit.
 4 They haven't got a car. OR They don't have a car.
- 2 1 Has ... got 4 didn't have
 2 hasn't got 5 haven't got
 3 didn't have
- 3 1 played 3 spent
 2 drinks 4 received

- ## Unit 32

- ## Unit 33

- ## Unit 34

- ## Unit 35

- ## Unit 36

- | | | | |
|---|---|--|-------------|
| 1 | | What's/What is the date (today)? | |
| 2 | | When does the course finish? | |
| 3 | | Who have you invited (to your party)? | |
| 4 | | How can I/we get tickets (to the concert)? | |
| 5 | | Where are we going to have lunch? OR Where shall
we have lunch? | |
| 6 | 1 | Where | 6 How far |
| 7 | 2 | How many | 7 How often |
| 8 | 3 | When | 8 What kind |
| 9 | 4 | Who | 9 How long |
| | 5 | What | |

- 3 1 where do you record
- 2 How many programmes have you done?
- 3 How much money do you earn?
- 4 When did you start acting?
- 5 What are your plans for the future?

Unit 37

- 1 1 a) Rita b) Rita 2 a) Mark b) a bus
3 a) a/the lorry b) a/the car
- 2 1 Who is/Who's having a party?
2 What were you reading?
3 What have you learnt?
4 what should we do?
5 Who is/Who's looking for me?
6 Who are you looking for?
7 What is she planning?
8 Who has/Who's moved in next door?
9 What is/What's worrying you?
10 Who do you want to meet?
- 3 1 photos can I keep?
2 flowers look lovely?
3 (money) went missing?
4 house did you pass (earlier)?
5 children has the doctor got?/does the doctor have?
6 (money) do doctors earn?
7 uncle has died?
8 wife is coming (later)?

Unit 38

- 1 1 What are you looking at?
2 What are you talking about?
3 What are you waiting for?
4 What are you pointing at?
- 2 1 What are you ashamed of?
2 What is she famous for?
3 What is he going to complain about?
4 What is she going to be late for?
5 What do you feel nervous about?
- 3 1 What 6 for
2 for 7 What
3 What 8 like
4 like 9 how
5 what

Unit 39

- 1 1 Which flight did you take?
2 Which hotel did you stay at?
3 What music do you like?
4 What magazine did you buy?
5 What company do you work for?
6 What language are you learning?
- 2 1 Which 4 What
2 Which 5 Which
3 What

- 3 1 Who 4 What
2 Which 5 Which
3 What 6 Who

Unit 40

- 1 1 wasn't 5 has
2 had 6 didn't know
3 don't know 7 isn't
4 didn't land
- 2 1 can't 5 wasn't
2 doesn't 6 isn't
3 didn't 7 don't
4 weren't 8 haven't
- 3 1 doesn't get headaches.
2 can't relax.
3 didn't miss a lecture.
4 isn't a nervous person.
5 doesn't lose things.
6 wasn't a happy child.
7 hasn't decided on a career.
- 4 1 no 4 no
2 no 5 No
3 not 6 not

Unit 41

- 1 1 Can't you drive, Melanie?
2 Won't you be at the disco, Rachel?
3 Haven't you got/Don't you have a television, Nick?
- 2 1 Don't you feel well? OR Aren't you feeling well?
2 Haven't they arrived yet?
3 Didn't she say hello?
4 Can't you swim?
- 3 1 No 2 Yes 3 Yes 4 No
- 4 1 Why didn't the staff know what to do?
2 Why couldn't they stop the ride?
3 Why aren't they trained in first aid?
4 Why wasn't the ambulance called immediately?
5 Why didn't the doctor have a mobile phone?

Unit 42

- 1 1 a comment 3 a question
2 a comment 4 a question
- 2 1 isn't it? 5 don't they?
2 are there? 6 can't we?
3 aren't you? 7 was it?
4 didn't you?
- 3 1 don't you? 5 does it?
2 haven't I? 6 is there?
3 aren't you? 7 can you?
4 do you?

- 4 1 Let's listen to some music, shall we?
 2 Don't do anything silly, will you?
 3 You haven't got a train timetable, have you?
 4 Pass me the salt, can you?/could you? OR YOU
 couldn't pass me the salt, could you?

Unit 43

- 1 1 neither am I 4 so do I
 2 Neither can I 5 Neither have I
 3 so am I 6 so would I
- 2 1 neither does Emma. 4 neither is Melanie.
 2 so has Emma. 5 so does Emma.
 3 neither can Mark. 6 so does Claire.
- 3 1 I don't expect so 4 I don't think so
 2 I suppose so 5 I'm afraid not
 3 I hope not

Unit 44

- 1 1 She can't play the violin.
 2 He can climb trees.
 3 She can juggle.
 4 They can't lift the weights.
- 2 1 I can walk
 (Also possible: I'm able to walk)
 2 I can go/I'll be able to go
 3 to be able to get
 4 been able to do
- 3 1 c) 2 a)
- 4 1 was able to 4 were able to
 2 could 5 couldn't/wasn't able to
 3 could/was able to

Unit 45

- 1 (Can, could and may are all possible.)
 1 Can I borrow your calculator?
 2 May I join you?
 3 Could I look at your notes?
- 2 1 You can have a picnic.
 2 You can't drop litter.
 3 You can turn left.
 4 You can't play ball games/football.
 5 You can't smoke.
- 3 1 I wasn't allowed to have
 2 we're/we are allowed to have
 3 we're/we are allowed to do
 4 we'll/we will be allowed to hold
- 4 1 Am I allowed to 4 Am I allowed to
 2 May I 5 May I
 3 Am I allowed to

Unit 46

- 1 (May and might are both possible.)
 1 she might be 4 She may be having
 2 She may be 5 You might find
 3 She might be sitting 6 She might know
- 2 1 He may/might win.
 2 I may/might have one.
 3 We may/might get one.
 4 She may/might be late.
 5 They may/might be visiting me.
- 3 1 mightn't 4 couldn't
 2 mightn't 5 mightn't
 3 couldn't
- 4 1 can't 4 can't
 2 must 5 might
 3 might 6 must

Unit 47

- 1 1 I had to pay, did you have to pay
 2 You have to slam, You'll have to fix
 3 do you have to take, I'll have to take
 4 We had to move, We didn't have to look, We've/We
 have had to do
 5 has to start, does he have to get
- 2 1 You must get to work on time.
 2 has to keep his dog under control.
 3 You must listen carefully.
 4 visitors have to report to the security officer.
- 3 1 must 5 have to
 2 has to 6 must
 3 have to 7 must
 4 must

Unit 48

- 1 1 must, mustn't, needn't
 2 mustn't, must
 3 mustn't, needn't
 4 mustn't, must, needn't
- 2 1 didn't have to wait ages to cross the road.
 2 don't have to work long hours.
 3 doesn't have to work in a factory.
 4 didn't have to lock their doors.
 5 don't have to wash their clothes by hand.
- 3 1 we didn't need to borrow any money.
 2 I needn't have bothered.
 3 We needn't have left/We didn't need to leave so
 early.
 4 I didn't need to pay to go in.
 5 you needn't have tipped/you didn't need to tip the
 waiter.

Unit 49

- 1 1 shouldn't 4 shouldn't
 2 ought 5 should
 3 should 6 oughtn't
- 2 1 We'd better wait (for Rachel).
 2 You'd better lock it/lock your bike.
 3 I'd better tidy my room.
 4 You'd better not drive/We'd better not go too fast.
 5 We'd better do some revision.
- 3 1 I'm/I am supposed to take two before meals.
 2 They're/They are supposed to report to the police.
 3 You're/You are supposed to stand in a queue.
 4 They aren't supposed to watch it.
- 4 1 We had/We'd better hurry. (Also possible: We
 should hurry./We ought to hurry.)
 2 We had/We'd better not be OR We oughtn't to
 be/We shouldn't be
 3 should arrive/ought to arrive
 4 You shouldn't take/You oughtn't to take
 5 We aren't supposed to get

Unit 50

- 1 1 Can I have a fork, please?
 2 Could I have a towel, please?
 3 Would you mind answering the phone?
- 2 1 must 5 Can/Could
 2 have 6 Would
 3 like 7 wonder
 4 want 8 Can/Could
- 3 1 Can I have a receipt, please?/Can you give me a
 receipt, please?
 2 Could you tell me the time, please?
 3 Can you help me, please?
 4 Could I have a bag, please?/Could you give me a
 bag, please?
 5 Would you mind clearing a space (on the table),
 please?
 6 Could I speak to the manager, please?

Unit 51

- 1 1 Shall we stop for a minute?
 2 Would you like a game?
 3 I'll post that letter for you.
- 2 1 Shall 4 Would
 2 Shall 5 Will
 3 could 6 Would

- 3 1 Would you like a cup of tea? OR Will/Won't you
 have a cup of tea?
 2 What shall/can/should I say in my letter?
 3 Let's have/We could have a cup of coffee, OR Shall
 we have a cup of coffee?
 4 I'll/I can walk home with you. OR Shall/Can I walk
 home with you?
 5 Would you like to visit me one weekend?
 (Also possible: Will/Won't you visit me one
 weekend?)

Unit 52

- 1 1 will 5 would
 2 won't 6 wouldn't
 3 would 7 would
 4 will
- 2 1 will help 5 would like
 2 wouldn't let 6 wouldn't open
 3 will give 7 won't stand
 4 won't go
- 3 1 Shall we go to the swimming-pool?
 2 I won't take any risks.
 3 I'd/I would like a shower (, please).
 4 You shouldn't decide in a hurry.
 5 (I think) the world will end in the year 3000.

Unit 53

- 1 1 b) 2 a) 3 b)
- 2 1 They shouldn't have left/oughtn't to have left litter
 everywhere.
 2 She should say/ought to say hello to people.
 3 He shouldn't have been/oughtn't to have been late
 for the interview.
 4 She should have looked./She ought to have looked.
- 3 1 he shouldn't have left
 2 might have taken
 3 You must have been
 4 he can't have rung
- 4 1 someone must have posted it.
 2 she may/might not have heard the alarm.
 3 he shouldn't have driven/oughtn't to have driven at
 100 miles an hour/so fast.
 4 He can't/couldn't have failed the exam.

Unit 54

- 1 1 Dinner is being served.
 2 Some houses are being built.
 3 The seals are being fed.
 4 A flag is being raised.
- 2 1 is owned 4 hadn't been looked
 2 was being used 5 has been done
 3 was bought 6 is used

- 3 1 will be done/are going to be done
- 2 will ... be called
- 3 can't be bought
- 4 should be sold

- 4 1 got hurt 3 get broken
- 2 get lost 4 got divorced

Unit 55

- 1 1 swept 6 were blocked
- 2 burst 7 were brought
- 3 were rescued 8 is being done
- 4 received 9 said
- 5 reached

- 2 1 my brother 4 the alarm
- 2 The water 5 The guide
- 3 terrorists 6 The dog

- 3 1 was won by Claude Jennings.
- 2 did a parachute jump last week.
- 3 been attacked by a bull.
- 4 being built.
- 5 likes Jessica.
- 6 been thrown away.
- 7 been kidnapped by Martians.
- 8 was seen by five people.

Unit 56

- 1 1 was taken
- 2 was done
- 3 was interviewed by a very nice young police officer
- 4 fingerprints were found (by detectives)
- 5 burglar was identified (by the police computer).
- 6 has been arrested
- 7 (he) is being questioned
- 8 jewellery hasn't been found
- 2 1 didn't produce many cars for sale.
- 2 production was started by a German called Karl Benz.
- 3 is now seen as the father of the motor car.
- 3 1 People should use them/bicycles for short journeys.
- 2 someone has discovered a new source of energy?
- 3 they're/they are going to knock it down/knock down this building.
- 4 you shouldn't keep them/eggs in a freezer.
- 5 people put it/litter in the bin?

Unit 57

- 1 1 New employees are given special training.
- 2 Extra payments are given to staff who perform well, j
- 3 Most employees are offered company shares.
- 4 All Zedco staff are allowed six weeks' holiday.
- 5 A full salary is paid to women who leave to have children.

- 2 1 expected that the soap opera 'Round the Corner' will end next year.
- 2 It is supposed that the footballer Wayne Johnson is earning £10 million a year.
- 3 It is believed that the Prime Minister and his wife have separated.

- 3 1 is expected to end next year.
- 2 The footballer Wayne Johnson is supposed to be earning £10 million a year.
- 3 The Prime Minister and his wife are believed to have separated.

Unit 58

- 1 1 had his car repaired.
- 2 is having her photo taken.
- 3 had his windows cleaned.
- 4 is having her eyes tested.
- 2 1 David (has) had his arm bandaged.
- 2 Daniel is going to have his tooth filled.
- 3 Laura is having her photos developed.
- 3 1 did you get your arm bandaged, David?
- 2 did you get your tooth filled, Daniel?
- 3 did you get your photos developed, Laura?
- 4 1 Tom had his car stolen from outside his house.
- 2 Rita had her rent increased by ten per cent.
- 3 David has had his electricity cut off.

Unit 59

- 1 1 He is afraid of being sent away.
- 2 He doesn't want to be misunderstood.
- 3 He hopes to be offered a job.
- 4 He doesn't mind being paid low wages at first.
- 5 He is willing to be re-trained.
- 6 He would like to be given a chance.
- 2 1 being used 4 to give
- 2 working 5 to be invited
- 3 to be treated 6 being taken
- 3 1 to write 6 to finish
- 2 to be tidied 7 missing
- 3 Hoovering/to be 8 to be handed
- hoovered 9 to be
- 4 to do 10 being told
- 5 ironing/to be ironed

Unit 60

- 1 1 Trevor promised to put up the shelves/to put the shelves up (soon).
- 2 Claire decided to buy both the dresses.
- 3 Melanie offered to cook the meal.
- 4 Tom threatened to shoot Nick's dog/the dog.

- 2 1 They seem to believe
- 2 it seems to have improved
- 3 She doesn't seem to like
- 4 He seems to be working
- 5 He doesn't seem to have made
(Also possible: He seems not to have made)

- 3 1 to hang 4 to invite
- 2 to come 5 to take
- 3 to be having 6 to have left

Unit 61

- 1 1 I've/I have given up trying, OR I gave up trying.
- 2 I can't imagine being
- 3 I enjoy watching it on TV.
- 4 suggested having a party.

- 2 1 can't stand lying
- 2 couldn't/can't resist having
- 3 couldn't face doing
- 4 can't help feeling

- 3 1 trying 5 getting
- 2 walking 6 changing
- 3 ringing 7 missing
- 4 waiting 8 discussing

Unit 62

- 1 1 to get 6 to go
- 2 to leave 7 to hire
- 3 staying 8 driving
- 4 sitting 9 to spend
- 5 touring 10 taking
- 2 1 taking 6 to repair
- 2 losing 7 waiting
- 3 to insist 8 to have
- 4 arguing 9 to accept
- 5 to be 10 saying
- 3 1 I don't mind asking to see the manager.
- 2 Matthew admitted promising to go to Scotland.
- 3 the band happened to finish playing.

Unit 63

- 1 1 I'd like to buy this tin.
- 2 I like driving this car.
- 3 I'd like to see the manager.
- 4 I like chasing rabbits.
- 2 1 he loves watching/to watch
- 2 I wouldn't like to work
- 3 I'd like to see
- 4 I'd prefer to come/go
- 5 I hate queuing
- 6 He doesn't like cooking
- 7 I'd love to fly
- 8 I like to have

- 3 1 to drive/driving 3 to go/going
- 2 to make 4 to search

Unit 64

- 1 1 mentioning 5 to lock
- 2 agreeing 6 looking
- 3 to call 7 to look
- 4 to lock
- 2 1 running 6 to tell
- 2 to make 7 to disappoint
- 3 spending 8 phoning
- 4 watching 9 to explain
- 5 to work 10 going

- 3 1 Harriet didn't even try to move the piano.
- 2 Mike will never forget seeing a spaceship.
- 3 The walls need painting.
- 4 Natasha didn't mean to be unkind to Jessica.
- 5 Andrew went on studying through the night.
- 6 Mark stopped to make a phone call.

Unit 65

- 1 1 Guy invited Kitty to come on his chat show.
- 2 Sarah reminded Mark to get the theatre tickets.
- 3 The dentist told Daniel to give up eating sweets.
- 4 The police ordered the gunman to come out with his hands up.
- 2 1 don't want her to do a parachute jump
- 2 doesn't want him to fall in love with her
- 3 would like/'d like her to go (on holiday) with them
- 3 1 The police must stop the suspects leaving the country.
- 2 The President didn't expect Congress to oppose him.
- 3 The terrorists forced the hostages to lie down.
- 4 The government doesn't mind the pound falling in value.
- 4 1 to travel 3 to use
- 2 buying 4 to take

Unit 66

- 1 1 He can't think what to say.
- 2 They're not sure/They aren't sure where to go.
- 3 She doesn't know how to stop.
- 2 1 what to expect 4 what to do
- 2 where to go 5 who to contact
- 3 how to find
- 3 1 whether to do
- 2 how much (money) to spend
- 3 whether to join
- 4 which route to take
- 5 which (lottery numbers) to choose

Unit 67

- 1 1 simple to use the computer.
2 difficult to understand the handbook.
3 It's easy to run any kind of software.
4 It's absolutely fascinating to explore the world of Compex.
5 Are you ready to try the ultimate computer experience?
- 2 1 is very simple to use.
2 isn't difficult to understand.
3 Any kind of software is easy to run.
4 The world of Compex is absolutely fascinating to explore.
- 3 1 it's/it is likely to be pretty crowded.
2 she's/she is certain to be there.
3 you're/you are unlikely to find it. or you'll be unlikely to find it.
- 4 1 of 2 for 3 of 4 of 5 for

Unit 68

- 1 1 (just) can't wait for it to arrive.
2 It would be a mistake for him to marry her.
3 It's important for advertisements to tell the truth.
- 2 1 There's a fun pool for children to swim in.
2 There are quiet areas for you to relax in.
3 There are regular shows for you to enjoy.
4 There's a giant roller-coaster for you to ride on (if you dare).
- 3 1 It's/It is too high for her to reach.
2 It's/It is too difficult for us to understand.
3 It wasn't loud enough for them/everyone to hear.
4 It wasn't hot enough for him to drink.
- 4 1 difficult for the town to attract new industry.
2 very generous of the council to give the land to Sanko.
3 is eager for production to begin soon.

Unit 69

- 1 1 have something to eat.
2 nice to have a rest.
3 wants Rita to speak to him.
4 Daniel doesn't know how to repair the video.
5 Claire and her sister have decided to go to Bali.
6 Melanie has gone to the hospital to visit David.
7 (Unfortunately) Vicky has to do some studying.
8 It's important for Sarah to ring the office.
- 2 1 see/read 4 lie/sit/stay
2 drive/go 5 snow
3 cry/weep 6 see/visit

- 3 1 to visit 8 look
2 to see 9 get
3 to have 10 to leave
4 buy 11 to change
5 to read 12 forget
6 read 13 to get
7 feel

Unit 70

- 1 1 of buying 3 on buying
2 for breaking 4 like arguing
- 2 1 blamed Trevor for forgetting the tickets.
2 succeeded in saving the driver's life.
3 The customers complained about not receiving the goods.
4 Emma has accused Matthew of breaking his promise.
5 Melanie is insisting on cooking a meal for David.
6 A new traffic scheme has stopped cars from going into the town centre.
7 Everyone congratulated Claude on winning the quiz competition.
8 Some football fans were arrested for attacking a policeman.
- 3 1 about seeing 5 from doing
2 about/at getting 6 like writing
3 on travelling 7 with doing
4 for not writing 8 of/about going

Unit 71

- 1 1 of falling 3 to move
2 of dropping them
- 2 1 Nick was afraid to jump.
2 Daniel was afraid to argue with the policeman.
3 Matthew is afraid of getting sunburnt.
- 3 1 to buy 4 to read
2 of getting 5 to book
3 of being
- 4 1 about being so rude
2 about losing my temper
3 to interrupt you

Unit 72

- 1 1 We used to like 4 did you use to help
2 used to be 5 I used to look
3 we didn't use to have
- 2 1 's/is used to flying planes.
2 used to play badminton.
3 's/is used to climbing mountains.
- 3 1 to living 5 to drinking
2 to stop 6 to being
3 to work 7 to have
4 to be

Unit 73

- 1 1 by staying up all night.
2 on waking (in the morning).
3 without using a calculator.
4 for carrying the food.
5 in spite of having it on his list.
6 as well as doing the typing.
- 2 1 before signing 4 after using
2 after eating 5 before changing
3 Before leaving 6 before opening
- 3 1 He thought carefully before deciding to buy it.
2 He bought the shop despite having little money of his own.
3 He became successful by giving the customers what they wanted.
4 He put the profit back into the business instead of spending it on himself.
5 He was happy when running his own business.
6 He fell ill as a result of working too hard.
7 He has made a lot of money since buying his first shop ten years ago.

Unit 74

- i 1 1 I saw him take it.
2 I watched him leave (the restaurant).
3 I heard him drive away.
- 2 1 I can hear it ringing.
2 I can see her waving.
3 I can hear them barking.
4 I can smell it burning.
- 3 1 She felt the building shake.
2 He heard people shouting.
3 She could hear an alarm ringing.
4 They saw the police arrive.
5 He saw a woman crying.

Unit 75

- 1 1 broke his leg skiing.
2 cut his finger opening a tin.
3 injured her toe running.
4 hurt his back lifting weights.
- 2 1 Taking a gun out of the drawer, he put it in his briefcase. (Also possible: Having taken a gun ...)
2 Having left the office, he (then) had to wait a while for the lift.
3 Reaching the ground floor, he hurried outside to a taxi. (Also possible: Having reached the ground floor ...)
4 Pulling out a gun, the taxi driver shot Mitchell. (Also possible: Having pulled out a gun ...)

- 3 1 Having studied the map, Trevor knew which way to go.
2 Feeling cold, Harriet turned on the heating.
3 Not knowing French, Daniel found it hard to communicate.
4 Having finished the book, Andrew took it back to the library.

Unit 76

- | | | |
|---|----------------------|---------------|
| 1 | 1 uncountable | 5 uncountable |
| 2 | 2 countable | 6 uncountable |
| 3 | 3 countable | 7 countable |
| 4 | 4 uncountable | 8 countable |
| 2 | 1 some biscuits | 6 some soap |
| 2 | 2 a light bulb | 7 a lemon |
| 3 | 3 some wine | 8 some butter |
| 4 | 4 some mineral water | 9 some eggs |
| 5 | 5 a banana | |
| 3 | 1 a computer | 7 much |
| 2 | 2 essays | 8 a job |
| 3 | 3 hours | 9 some |
| 4 | 4 many | 10 a few |
| 5 | 5 money | 11 pictures |
| 6 | 6 food | |

Unit 77

- | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 1 a jar of jam | |
| 2 | 2 a box of matches | |
| 3 | 3 two loaves of bread | |
| 4 | 4 a bar of chocolate | |
| 5 | 5 five kilos of potatoes | |
| 6 | 6 a box/packet of breakfast cereal | |
| 7 | 7 two bottles of mineral water | |
| 8 | 8 a tube of toothpaste | |
| 2 | 1 some | 5 some |
| 2 | 2 some | 6 some |
| 3 | 3 some | 7 a |
| 4 | 4 a | 8 some |
| 3 | 1 beautiful scenery | 4 fun |
| 2 | 2 good weather | 5 an awful journey |
| 3 | 3 a meal | |

Unit 78

- | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|------------------|
| 1 | 1 sport | 6 a conversation |
| 2 | 2 some potatoes | 7 some chicken |
| 3 | 3 painting | 8 war |
| 4 | 4 a noise | 9 life |
| 5 | 5 cheese | 10 some egg |
| 2 | 1 some business | |
| 2 | 2 an iron | |
| 3 | 3 a glass, a light | |
| 4 | 4 a business, some time | |
| 5 | 5 some experience, an experience | |

- | | | | |
|---|-----------------|---|-----------|
| 3 | 1 time | 4 | a paper |
| | 2 an experience | 5 | an orange |
| | 3 a painting | 6 | fruits |

Unit 79

- | | | | |
|---|---|---|----------|
| 1 | 1 is | 5 | has |
| | 2 are | 6 | costs |
| | 3 look | 7 | have |
| | 4 are | 8 | weren't |
| 2 | 1 was | 5 | were |
| | 2 were | 6 | were |
| | 3 was | 7 | was |
| | 4 were | 8 | was/were |
| 3 | 1 is | 5 | have |
| | 2 isn't | 6 | is |
| | 3 are | 7 | is |
| | 4 work | 8 | has |
| 4 | 1 Fifteen miles is a long walk. | | |
| | 2 Eight students are travelling on the bus. | | |
| | 3 Three people were waiting for the museum to open. | | |
| | 4 Twenty kilos is the baggage allowance. | | |

Unit 80

- | | | | |
|---|---------------------|---|------------|
| 1 | 1 thanks | 6 | goods |
| | 2 damages | 7 | damage |
| | 3 pain | 8 | savings |
| | 4 belongings | 9 | pains |
| | 5 saving | | |
| 2 | 1 mathematics/maths | 4 | economics |
| | 2 history | 5 | geography |
| | 3 athletics | | |
| 3 | 1 are | 5 | is |
| | 2 is | 6 | was |
| | 3 were | 7 | were |
| | 4 seem | | |
| 4 | 1 was | 6 | aren't |
| | 2 outskirts | 7 | crossroads |
| | 3 headquarters | 8 | is |
| | 4 savings | 9 | gives |
| | 5 damage | | |

Unit 81

- | | | | |
|---|---------|---|------|
| 1 | 1 don't | 5 | look |
| | 2 go | 6 | suit |
| | 3 is | 7 | some |
| | 4 fit | 8 | a |
| 2 | 1 some | 3 | pair |
| | 2 pairs | 4 | some |
| 3 | 1 are | 4 | are |
| | 2 have | 5 | want |
| | 3 know | 6 | has |

- | | | | |
|---|----------------|---|---------------|
| 4 | 1 team is | 5 | police are |
| | 2 choir are | 6 | cattle are |
| | 3 crew are | 7 | population is |
| | 4 orchestra is | | |

Unit 82

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 | 1 a tennis-racket/a tennis racket |
| | 2 a television camera |
| | 3 an alarm clock |
| | 4 a motor cycle |
| | 5 a luggage trolley |
| 2 | 1 Have you got any cotton shirts? |
| | 2 What shall I do with this lemonade bottle? |
| | 3 Have you got a shopping bag? |
| | 4 Is there a shoe shop near here? |
| | 5 I'd like a corner table, please. |
| | 6 I'll need some climbing boots. |
| | 7 Are you a computer operator? |
| 3 | 1 a stone wall |
| | 2 a tourist information centre |
| | 3 a bath-towel/a bath towel |
| | 4 working clothes |
| | 5 a city centre office block |
| | 6 a sales graph |
| | 7 a credit card |
| | 8 a horse-race/a horse race |
| | 9 the Marketing Director |
| | 10 a weekend bicycle tour |

Unit 83

- | | | | |
|---|--|----|--------|
| 1 | 1 a | 11 | the |
| | 2 the | 12 | the |
| | 3 a | 13 | the |
| | 4 the | 14 | a |
| | 5 The | 15 | the |
| | 6 the | 16 | the |
| | 7 the | 17 | an |
| | 8 a | 18 | the |
| | 9 The | 19 | the |
| | 10 the | 20 | the |
| 2 | 1 Matthew won the race easily. | | |
| | 2 Suddenly a child ran into the road. | | |
| | 3 She was watching a film on television. | | |
| | 4 The bus was half an hour late. | | |
| | 5 The camera videoed the thief. | | |
| 3 | 1 a, the, the | 5 | a, the |
| | 2 a, the, a | 6 | a, the |
| | 3 the, the | 7 | a, the |
| | 4 a, the, The | | |

Unit 84

- | | | | |
|---|-----------|---|---------|
| 1 | 1 an, the | 4 | an, the |
| | 2 The, a | 5 | a, the |
| | 3 The, an | 6 | the, a |

- | | | | |
|---|-----------------|---|-----------------------------|
| 2 | 1 a, a | 4 | a, the, an, the |
| | 2 a, a, the, a | 5 | the, a, the, the, a, The, a |
| | 3 the, a | 6 | the, a, a, the, the |
| 3 | 1 a DJ | 5 | an LA suburb |
| | 2 a VIP | 6 | a UFO |
| | 3 an IRA member | 7 | an AGM |
| | 4 a PC | 8 | an MP |

Unit 85

- | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|---|-----------------------|
| 1 | 1 some luggage | 4 | some birds |
| | 2 some flowers | 5 | some fruit |
| | 3 a cat | | |
| 2 | 1 a 2 One 3 One 4 a | | |
| 3 | 1 A violin is a musical instrument. | | |
| | 2 A queue is a line of people. | | |
| | 3 An atlas is a book of maps. | | |
| | 4 A spade is a tool for digging. | | |
| 4 | 1 some nuts | 4 | lovely bread |
| | 2 mineral water | 5 | (university) students |
| | 3 some clothes | | |

Unit 86

- | | | | |
|---|--|---|----------------------|
| 1 | 1 He likes chips. | 3 | He likes art. |
| | 2 She likes dogs. | 4 | She likes chemistry. |
| 2 | 1 dogs, the dogs | | |
| | 2 cars, pollution, cars, aeroplanes, the pollution | | |
| | 3 the birds, birds, wildlife | | |
| | 4 history, the history, museums, old buildings | | |
| 3 | 1 the atom | 4 | television |
| | 2 football | 5 | the telescope |
| | 3 the guitar | | |

Unit 87

- | | | | |
|---|--|---|----------------|
| 1 | 1 church, the church | | |
| | 2 the cinema, the pub | | |
| | 3 hospital (In American English: the hospital), the hospital | | |
| | 4 school, college | | |
| 2 | 1 college | 6 | bed |
| | 2 the cinema | 7 | work |
| | 3 the station | 8 | the church |
| | 4 sea | 9 | prison |
| | 5 home | | |
| 3 | 1 at home | 6 | to the library |
| | 2 in bed | 7 | in prison |
| | 3 to the hospital | 8 | at college |
| | 4 to church | 9 | in the factory |
| | 5 to work | | |

Unit 88

- | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|----|-------------------|
| 1 | 1 Thanksgiving, November | | |
| | 2 the weekend, Saturday | | |
| | 3 Christmas, a white Christmas | | |
| | 4 the summer, 1997 | | |
| | 5 the afternoon, the year | | |
| | 6 night, the dark, the day | | |
| 2 | 1 breakfast | 4 | the dinner |
| | 2 lunch | 5 | a marvellous meal |
| | 3 the lunch | | |
| 3 | 1 breakfast | 6 | night |
| | 2 midnight | 7 | the day |
| | 3 Christmas | 8 | Wednesday |
| | 4 Wednesday | 9 | the Wednesday |
| | 5 the morning | 10 | February |

Unit 89

- | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|
| 1 | 1 a very grand hotel | | |
| | 2 quite a tiring journey | | |
| | 3 a really big flat | | |
| | 4 quite a nice meal | | |
| 2 | 1 so 2 such 3 such 4 so 5 such 6 so | | |
| 3 | 1 The piano was so heavy (that) Mike and Harriet couldn't move it. | | |
| | 2 Tom was so annoyed about United losing (that) wouldn't speak to anyone. | | |
| | 3 The band was such a big attraction (that) all the tickets sold out. | | |
| | 4 Vicky had such a lot of work to do (that) she was sure she'd never finish it. | | |
| | 5 The party made such a (lot of) noise/so much noise (that) it kept all the neighbours awake. | | |
| 4 | 1 what 2 What a 3 What | | |

Unit 90

- | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|---|-----------------|
| 1 | 1 Lake Michigan | 5 | Tasmania |
| | 2 Italy | 6 | the West Indies |
| | 3 The Andes | 7 | The River Nile |
| | 4 The United Kingdom | 8 | Brussels |
| | | 9 | the North |
| 2 | 1 the Thames | | |
| | 2 Hyde Park | | |
| | 3 Heathrow Airport | | |
| | 4 Trafalgar Square | | |
| | 5 Westminster Bridge | | |
| | 6 the Houses of Parliament | | |
| | 7 Buckingham Palace | | |
| | 8 West London | | |
| | 9 The M1 motorway | | |
| | 10 The Ritz | | |

- 3 1 New York
- 2 the Statue of Liberty
- 3 Central Park
- 4 the Metropolitan Museum of Art
- 5 Broadway
- 6 Macy's
- 7 Washington Square
- 8 New York University
- 9 the Paramount
- 10 Broadway

- 4 1 the Little Theatre 4 the High Street
- 2 Kingston House 5 the Royal Hotel
- 3 Wood Lane

- 5 1 is in George Street.
- 2 The Odeon Cinema is in the Avenue.
- 3 The Clarendon Art Gallery is in Newton Lane.
- 4 King Edward College is in College Road.
- 5 St John's Church is in South Street.
- 6 Webster's department store is in the High Street.
- 7 The Bristol Hotel is in Westville Way.

- 6 1 A day at Blenheim Palace
- 2 A train journey in North Wales
- 3 A tour of the White House
- 4 A beach on the Riviera
- 5 A shopping trip to Harrods
- 6 A small town in France
- 7 A trip across the Severn Bridge
- 8 A walk around Lake Windermere
- 9 A visit to Tower Bridge
- 10 A journey across the Rockies
- 11 A look around the National Gallery
- 12 A boat trip along the Oxford Canal

Unit 91

1		Near	Further away
Singular			that
Plural	these		those

- 2 1 these flowers 3 those trees
- 2 this parcel 4 that dog
- 3 1 That 6 that
- 2 these 7 This
- 3 this 8 this, That
- 4 this 9 These
- 5 those

Unit 92

- 1 1 our 5 yours
- 2 his 6 mine
- 3 his 7 hers
- 4 their 8 her
- 2 1 its 2 it's 3 it's 4 its

- 3 1 the 4 their
- 2 her 5 your, your
- 3 the (Also possible: her)

- 4 1 Harriet introduced me to a friend of hers.
- 2 They've got their own pool.
- 3 It's a favourite hobby of mine.
- 4 I've got some CDs of his.
- 5 I'd like my own room.

Unit 93

- 1 1 the boy's bike
- 2 the girls' tent
- 3 the children's skateboards
- 4 the girl's cat
- 5 the boys' trophies
- 2 1 the twins' 5 her children's
- 2 Luke's 6 the Lanskys'
- 3 Jason's 7 Olivia's
- 4 Debbie's
- 3 1 Mr Hillman's Gun
- 2 The Smell of Blood
- 3 The Terrorist's Car
- 4 The Middle of the Night
- 5 The Death of Someone Important
- 6 The Gangsters' Money
- 4 1 yesterday's paper
- 2 (a) five minutes' rest
- 3 this month's special offer
- 4 in a week's time

Unit 94

- 1 1 She's/She has got some cats.
- 2 He hasn't got any petrol.
- 3 He's/He has got some poison.
- 2 1 any 4 some
- 2 any 5 some
- 3 some 6 any
- 3 1 some, anything
- 2 someone, any/some
- 3 anyone (Also possible: someone), any
- 4 something, some
- 4 1 anyone 4 anything
- 2 any bus 5 any day
- 3 any colour

Unit 95

- 1 1 She hasn't had many lessons yet.
- 2 I'll have to make a lot (of it).
- 3 I haven't got much energy.
- 4 Maybe you should add a little water/a few drops of water.
- 5 We've invited lots of friends/a lot of friends.

- | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|
| 2 | 1 a lot of | 5 much/a lot of |
| | 2 many/a lot of | 6 many/a lot of |
| | 3 many | 7 much |
| | 4 a lot of | |
| 3 | 1 few | 4 a few |
| | 2 little | 5 little |
| | 3 a little | 6 a few |
| 4 | 1 much | 4 many |
| | 2 little | 5 few |
| | 3 much | 6 little |

Unit 96

- | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|----------------|
| 1 | 1 Some of them | 4 All of them |
| | 2 most of them | 5 some of them |
| | 3 Half of them | 6 None of them |
| 2 | 1 She got some of them right. | |
| | 2 He got most of them right. | |
| | 3 He got all of them right. | |
| | 4 She got none of them right. | |
| 3 | 1 most people | |
| | 2 No student/No students | |
| | 3 Most of the money | |
| | 4 All cars | |
| | 5 All fruit/Most fruit | |
| | 6 All (of) the lights | |

Unit 97

- | | | |
|---|---|--------------|
| 1 | 1 each | 4 each/every |
| | 2 each/every | 5 every |
| | 3 every | |
| 2 | 1 all day/the whole day | |
| | 2 all night/the whole night | |
| | 3 every morning | |
| | 4 all morning/the whole morning | |
| | 5 all day/the whole day | |
| | 6 every time | |
| 3 | 1 One of them has a separate restaurant. | |
| | 2 Both of them serve bar snacks. | |
| | 3 One of them has a family room. | |
| | 4 Neither of them allows/allow pub games. | |
| | 5 Neither of them has/have live music. | |
| | 6 One of them has a non-smoking area. | |
| 4 | 1 Neither | 4 every |
| | 2 either | 5 whole |
| | 3 each (Also possible: every) | |

Unit 98

- | | | |
|---|-------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 1 the dress | 5 Rita and Melanie |
| | 2 Laura | 6 Rita |
| | 3 the jeans | 7 Mike and Harriet |
| | 4 Rita | 8 Tom |

- | | | |
|---|--------------------|----------------------|
| 2 | 1 he | 8 she |
| | 2 them | 9 They |
| | 3 us/me | 10 you |
| | 4 her | 11 him |
| | 5 she | 12 he |
| | 6 she | 13 you/we |
| | 7 them | 14 him |
| 3 | 1 We | 4 Me, it |
| | 2 you, us | 5 she, her |
| | 3 it, it, her, She | 6 I, you, them, they |
| 4 | 1 You | 2 They |
| | 3 You | 4 they |

Unit 99

- | | | |
|---|---|------------------------|
| 1 | 1 There's/There is a balloon in the sky. | |
| | 2 There are some boxes on the car. | |
| | 3 There's/There is an elephant in the garden. | |
| 2 | 1 There's/There is, There'll be | |
| | 2 are there, There's/There has been OR There was | |
| | 3 there was, There ... have been | |
| 3 | 1 It was very cheap. | |
| | 2 It was Vicky. | |
| | 3 It's/It is a nuisance. | |
| | 4 It's/It is very warm. | |
| | 5 It's/It is important to keep it somewhere safe. | |
| 4 | 1 There | 4 there, it |
| | 2 It | 5 It, there, It, there |
| | 3 There, It | |

Unit 100

- | | | | |
|---|--|-------------|----------|
| 1 | 1 Vis looking at herself (in the mirror). | | |
| | 2 're/are introducing themselves. | | |
| | 3 He's/He is teaching himself Arabic. | | |
| | 4 She's/She is drying herself (on/with a towel). | | |
| 2 | 1 yourself | 2 ourselves | 3 itself |
| 3 | 1 you | 4 her | |
| | 2 him | 5 yourself | |
| | 3 himself | | |
| 4 | 1 feel | 4 worry | |
| | 2 help yourselves | 5 relax | |
| | 3 remember | | |

Unit 101

- | | | |
|---|------------------------------|--------------|
| 1 | 1 He cleans them himself. | |
| | 2 I bake it myself. | |
| | 3 They grow them themselves. | |
| | 4 We decorated it ourselves. | |
| | 5 He types them himself. | |
| | 6 I develop them myself. | |
| 2 | 1 herself | 4 themselves |
| | 2 itself | 5 yourselves |
| | 3 himself | |

- 6 Inner secrets
7 The only girl for me

- | | | | | |
|---|---|-------------|---|-----------|
| 1 | 1 | brightly | 6 | safely |
| | 2 | patiently | 7 | fluently |
| | 3 | immediately | 8 | carefully |
| | 4 | punctually | 9 | quietly |
| | 5 | secretly | | |

- 2 1 angrily 5 enthusiastically
2 happily 6 reasonably
3 automatically 7 securely
4 publicly
- 3 1 United won the game easily.
2 I've/I have checked the figures carefully.
3 Your dog barked at me very fiercely.
4 It's/It is raining quite heavily (here).

- 4 1 dark 6 unhappy
2 terribly 7 sadly
3 badly 8 curious
4 suddenly 9 foolishly
5 quietly

Unit 109

- 1 1 adjective 4 adjective
2 adjective 5 adverb
3 adverb 6 adverb
- 2 1 hardly 5 fast
2 nearly 6 hard
3 long 7 wrong
4 late 8 straight
- 3 1 bad 4 well
2 good 5 ill
3 badly
- 4 1 badly 6 nearly
2 good 7 hard
3 fast 8 lately
4 long 9 likely
5 hardly

Unit 110

- 1 1 are more interesting
2 is higher
3 is more beautiful
- 2 1 richest 5 most popular
2 most modern 6 most successful
3 greatest 7 most attractive
4 most exciting 8 happiest
- 3 1 happier 5 bigger
2 faster 6 more restful
3 more helpful 7 more modern
4 lovelier
- 4 1 more smartly 4 more carefully
2 longer 5 earlier
3 more often 6 louder/more loudly
- 5 1 worst 4 best
2 better 5 furthest
3 worse
- 6 1 least 2 less 3 more 4 Most

- 7 1 happier 7 more exciting
2 smallest 8 most
3 best 9 wetter
4 shorter 10 lower
5 most important 11 worse
6 older

Unit 111

- 1 1 The church is older than the library.
2 Matthew is stronger than Daniel.
3 Harriet is taller than Mike.
4 Claire is more popular than Andrew.
4 Mark's car is bigger than Sarah's.
- 2 1 Friday is the busiest day
2 The Metropole is the nicest hotel in (the) town.
3 This watch is one of the cheapest (watches) you can buy.
4 This Beatles album is the best (one) they ever made.
5 Alan is the most successful salesman in the company.
- 3 1 Plastic isn't as strong as metal.
2 The stool isn't as comfortable as the armchair.
3 Swimming isn't as exciting as surfing.
4 The post isn't as quick as e-mail.
- 4 1 me 2 I am 3 me 4 he has

Unit 112

- 1 1 less painful 4 less attractive
2 less busy 5 less seriously
3 less convenient 6 less optimistic
- 2 1 Yesterday was a lot colder than today.
2 My coat is a bit longer than is fashionable.
3 I left work slightly earlier than usual this afternoon.
4 The shop is much more expensive than the supermarket.
5 Is the new machine any more reliable than the old one?
- 3 1 more and more difficult
2 more and more complicated
3 more and more
4 longer and longer
5 worse and worse
- 4 1 the quieter the roads (are).
2 the wider the choice (is).
3 the more confused I get.
4 the more fluently you can speak.
5 the more crowded the beaches get.

Unit 113

- 1 1 outside 4 Obviously
2 Perhaps 5 silently
3 always 6 hard

- 2 1 mid 6 mid
2 end 7 end
3 front 8 front
4 mid 9 mid
5 mid 10 mid

- 3 1 clearly crossed
2 will probably rain
3 didn't fully understand
4 are usually
5 occasionally visited it/
visited it occasionally
6 were soon working
7 has obviously forgotten

- 4 1 It usually rains when David is on holiday.
2 Rita's friend visits her most weekends.
3 Mark gets a pay rise every year.
4 Rachel never checks her work.

- 5 1 I've always known your secret.
2 We certainly can't afford a new car. (Also possible:
Certainly we can't afford a new car.)
3 The tourists didn't walk far.
4 Tom cut the paper carefully./Tom carefully cut the
paper.
5 Natasha can also play the violin. (Also possible:
Natasha can play the violin also.)
6 I read the newspaper most days./Most days I read
the newspaper.

- 6 1 peacefully at his home
2 through the streets yesterday
3 to Greece last year
4 there in June

- 7 1 We had a lovely time in the country.
2 We arrived home safely at about eight.
3 You must come and visit us before too long.
(Also possible: Before too long you must come and
visit us.)
4 It's always nice to see you and Tony.
5 Maybe you'll be able to come in the New
Year./You'll be able to come in the New Year maybe.
(Also possible: You'll maybe be able to come in the
New Year.)
6 We'll see you sometime.

Unit 114

- 1 1 still, yet
2 still, already
3 yet, still
- 2 1 I already owe Emma £20.
2 We've already spent all our money./We've spent all
our money already.
3 But it still looks dirty. (Also possible: But it looks
dirty still.)

- 4 We haven't seen them yet. (Also possible: We
haven't yet seen them.)
5 I still can't understand the rules.

- 3 1 They/Children don't play there any more
2 they/boats still come along the river
3 it/the view isn't beautiful any more
4 it's/it is still our home (Also possible: it's/it is our
home still)

- 4 1 no longer 3 any more
2 yet 4 already

Unit 115

- 1 1 She's very busy. 3 He's very strong.
2 She's a bit thirsty. 4 He's extremely happy.

- 2 1 very 4 very
2 quite 5 a bit
3 a bit 6 quite

- 3 1 That radio is a bit loud.
2 I quite like my new job.
3 Why don't you slow down a little?
4 The rain completely spoilt our day./The rain spoilt
our day completely.
5 We did the job fairly quickly.
6 I feel a lot better now.
7 We enjoyed the concert very much. (Also possible:
We very much enjoyed the concert.)
8 My arms ached terribly.

- 4 1 absolutely 5 very
2 really 6 totally
3 very much 7 very
4 extremely

Unit 116

- 1 1 quite 4 quite
2 late 5 bright
3 easy

- 2 1 rather better
2 rather noisy
3 rather/quite busy
4 quite popular

- 3 1 It's/It is rather/quite complicated.
2 My car is quite big.
3 it went on rather longer than I expected.
4 I made it quite quickly.

- 4 1 completely ridiculous
2 fairly difficult
3 completely different
4 fairly surprised
5 fairly useful
6 completely certain

Unit 117

- 1 1 The plane is too low.
2 The gate isn't wide enough.
3 The water isn't warm enough.
- 2 1 sweet enough. 5 too many mistakes.
2 too expensive. 6 too much traffic.
3 enough rain. 7 too complicated.
4 clearly enough. 8 enough food
- 3 1 It's too wet for a picnic/too wet to have a picnic.
2 I/We haven't got enough chairs for all my/our guests.
3 I had too much equipment to carry.
4 (I think) Natasha is good enough to be a professional musician.

Unit 118

- 1 1 up 5 by/beside/next to
2 in/inside 6 around/round
3 above/over 7 in front of
4 along 8 away from/out of
(Also possible: down)
- 2 1 behind, through, below
2 past, down, opposite
- 3 1 opposite 4 between
2 between 5 next to
3 opposite
- 4 1 under 4 around
2 up 5 into
3 on 6 out of
- 5 1 to 6 on
2 outside 7 through
3 in/into 8 near
4 past/by 9 among
5 off

Unit 119

- 1 1 He's/He is on the roof.
2 They're/They are at the disco.
3 He's/He is in the bath.
4 She's/She is at the lights
- 2 1 at the petrol station 4 in the restaurant
2 at the zoo 5 at the station
3 in the theatre
- 3 1 in 2 on 3 in 4 at 5 at
6 at 7 on 8 on 9 in 10 at

Unit 120

- 1 1 In 1961.
2 On 22 November 1963.
3 At 12.30.

- 2 1 X 6 on
2 on 7 in
3 X 8 in
4 in 9 on
5 at 10 at
- 3 1 in time 3 in time
2 on time 4 on time
- 4 1 at, on 2 at, in 3 on, in 4 in, in

Unit 121

- 1 1 since 2 for 3 since 4 for
- 2 1 He's/He has been in bed for three days.
2 They've/They have been in the garden since breakfast.
3 He's/He has been at his desk since nine o'clock.
4 She's/She has been on the road for five hours.
- 3 1 since four o'clock 4 for six weeks
2 ten years ago 5 for three years
3 since Monday/ 6 eight months ago
since then 7 for three weeks
- 4 1 before 2 ago 3 before

Unit 122

- 1 1 while 2 while 3 during 4 while
- 2 1 by 2 until 3 until 4 by 5 by
- 3 1 as 2 like 3 as 4 like
- 4 1 as 2 as if 3 as 4 as if
- 5 1 By the time I arrived at your flat, you'd/you had left.
2 Rita went to the party with Tom, as you predicted.
3 I saw your sister while I was shopping in London.
4 You can keep the book until you've/you have finished it OR you finish it.

Unit 123

- 1 1 in 7 on
2 from 8 in
3 in 9 by
4 by 10 on
5 in 11 In
6 on 12 on, on
- 2 1 I pay in cash?
2 the information up to date?
3 you drop the ball on purpose?
4 there anything (to watch) on television tonight?
5 you be here at the end of July?
6 nuclear power a good idea in your opinion?
7 your car for sale?
8 you approve of the plan on the whole?
- 3 1 by 2 on 3 in 4 by 5 by

Unit 124

- | | | |
|---|--|--------------------------|
| 1 | 1 of | 3 in |
| | 2 in | 4 at (Also possible: in) |
| 2 | 1 damage to | 5 tax on |
| | 2 way of | 6 difficulty with |
| | 3 answer to | 7 matter with |
| | 4 cause of | |
| 3 | 1 with | 5 with |
| | 2 of | 6 for |
| | 3 of | 7 of |
| | 4 for | 8 between |
| 4 | 1 answers to all the (quiz) questions | |
| | 2 knowledge of French | |
| | 3 desire for progress | |
| | 4 difference between the (two) colours | |
| | 5 preference for our/Zedco products | |

Unit 125

- | | | |
|---|--|-----------------|
| 1 | 1 afraid of the dark. | |
| | 2 bored with the video. | |
| | 3 interested in computers. | |
| | 4 surprised at/by the news. | |
| | 5 proud of the/their victory. | |
| | 6 annoyed with her/the children. | |
| | 7 They're not/They aren't satisfied with their pay increase. | |
| 2 | 1 for 2 at 3 at 4 for 5 at 6 to | |
| 3 | 1 responsible for | 5 full of |
| | 2 ready for | 6 interested in |
| | 3 aware of | 7 late for |
| | 4 similar to | 8 famous for |

Unit 126

- | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|------------------|
| 1 | 1 at 2 after 3 into | |
| 2 | 1 pay for | 5 suffering from |
| | 2 ask for | 6 decided on |
| | 3 care about | 7 concentrate on |
| | 4 caring for | 8 agree with |
| 3 | 1 relies on | 6 apologized for |
| | 2 deals with | 7 believed in |
| | 3 feel like | 8 laughing at |
| | 4 reached | 9 discuss |
| | 5 listening to | 10 left |
| 4 | 1 to 2 to 3 to 4 about 5 of | |

Unit 127

- | | | |
|---|-----------|--------|
| 1 | 1 into | 5 to |
| | 2 from | 6 to |
| | 3 as | 7 with |
| | 4 with/to | |

- | | | |
|---|---|--|
| 2 | 1 prefer water to wine? | |
| | 2 blaming Tom for the/his accident? | |
| | 3 thank you for the/her present? | |
| | 4 accuse him/the head teacher of murder? | |
| | 5 provide you with towels? | |
| | (Also possible: provide towels for you?) | |
| | 6 invite you to her wedding? | |
| | 7 congratulate them on the/their (great) victory? | |
| | 8 pointed a gun at Melanie? | |

- | | | |
|---|---------|------------|
| 3 | 1 about | 5 about/of |
| | 2 of | 6 about |
| | 3 to | 7 about/of |
| | 4 to | |

Unit 128

- | | | |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | 1 stay in | 6 come back |
| | 2 pay ... back | 7 get on |
| | 3 fall over | 8 take ... back |
| | 4 lie down | 9 go away |
| | 5 cut out | 10 give away |
| 2 | 1 left out | 4 put off |
| | 2 sent out | 5 made up |
| | 3 throw away | 6 go on /carry on |
| 3 | 1 picks ... up | 6 win back |
| | 2 put on/put ... on | 7 wash up/wash ... up |
| | 3 ring ... up | 8 look ... up |
| | 4 hand in/hand ... in | 9 held up |
| | 5 written ... down | 10 mixing ... up |

Unit 129

- | | | |
|---|---|-----------------|
| 1 | 1 She's picking litter up./She's picking up litter. | |
| | 2 They're digging the road up./They're digging up the road. | |
| | 3 He's washing the plates up./He's washing up the plates. | |
| | 4 She's plugging the television in./She's plugging in the television. | |
| 2 | 1 Nick says he's/he has given up smoking. | |
| | 2 How did the accident come about? | |
| | 3 I think Matthew and Emma have fallen out. | |
| | 4 The problem isn't going to just go away. | |
| | 5 The government is bringing in a new tax on computers. | |
| | 6 Zedco want to set up a new sales office in Germany. | |
| 3 | 1 sort out | 5 fallen behind |
| | 2 taking over | 6 step down |
| | 3 fell through | 7 taken on |
| | 4 fight off | 8 laying off |

Unit 130

- 1 1 completely
2 away/disappearing
3 continuing
4 from start to finish
5 aloud
6 disconnected
7 away/departing
8 becoming less
9 completely to the ground
10 from start to finish
11 to different people
12 increasing
13 wearing
14 stopping completely

- 2 1 on, off 3 down, out
2 out, out 4 on, out
- 3 1 try on 3 speak up
2 taking off 4 setting off

Unit 131

- 1 1 down on 4 away from
2 out into 5 through to
3 up at 6 in from
- 2 1 run out of 8 go back on
2 send away for 9 get on to
3 look/watch out for 10 go in for
4 look forward to 11 cut down on
5 keep up with 12 fall back on
6 put up with 13 get round to
7 get on with 14 make up for
- 3 1 I get on (well) with Melanie./Melanie and I get on (well).
2 I might drop in on David.
3 I'll fit in with everyone else.
4 I can't catch up (with) Matthew.
5 The sunny weather is making up for last week.

Unit 132

- 1 1 she can't sleep.
2 he's/he has hurt his back.
3 She says she feels sick all the time.
4 He says he fell over and hurt himself.
- 2 1 Stokeley Carmichael said (that) black is beautiful.
2 Galileo said (that) the earth moves round the sun.
3 Shakespeare said (that) all the world's a stage.
4 George Orwell said (that) Big Brother is watching you.
- 3 1 tell 5 tell
2 say 6 tell
3 say 7 tell
4 say 8 say

Unit 133

- 1 1 Trevor 3 April
2 1998 4 (about) two weeks
- 2 1 you 3 he, you
2 he, your
- 3 1 the day before/the previous day
2 that day
3 here
4 the week before/the previous week

Unit 134

- 1 1 was 4 was
2 was 5 was (Also possible: is)
3 is (Also possible: was)
- 2 1 you had finished it/your project.
2 you weren't on a diet.
3 you didn't enjoy them/parties.
4 you weren't applying for it/the job.
- 3 1 The Sunday Times said the production was brilliant.
2 Edward Devine said he couldn't remember a funnier show.
3 Robert Walsh said it (had) made him laugh.
4 The Evening Standard said you/people had to see it. (Also possible: The Evening Standard said you/people must see it.)
5 The Telegraph said it would be a great success.
6 The Express said you/people might die laughing.
7 Susan Proctor said it was the funniest show she'd/she had ever seen.
8 Time Out said you/people shouldn't miss it.

Unit 135

- 1 1 She wants to know how she can find out about the area.
2 He wants to know if/whether there are any guided tours.
3 They want to know where they can stay.
4 They want to know what shows there are.
- 2 1 Do you know if I can park here?
2 Could you tell me how long the film lasts?
3 Do you know how often the buses run?
4 Do you know if we are/we're allowed to smoke?
5 Could you tell me what time the flight is?
6 Could you tell me how much a ticket costs?
- 3 1 why I wanted the job.
2 how I (had) heard about it.
3 if/whether I was fit.
4 if/whether I could work on Saturdays.
5 how I would/I'd travel to work.
6 if/whether I had (got) a bicycle.
7 how much I hoped to earn.
8 when I could start.

Unit 136

- 1 1 The doctor told him to take more exercise.
2 His boss asked/told him not to play computer games in the office.
3 A traffic warden told him not to park his car in the High Street.
4 Laura asked him to put some shelves up.
- 2 1 Andrew to take a break.
2 for forgetting the shopping.
3 singing a few songs.
4 Vicky to post a/the letter.
5 making a mistake.
6 Laura not to touch the electric wires.
- 3 1 The builders have promised that everything will be ready on time.
2 The boss insists that we (have to) check the figures carefully.
3 Tom has admitted that his story wasn't completely true.
4 Matthew reminded Emma that her train was about to leave.

Unit 137

- 1 1 the young man at the door
2 the man who plays his stereo at night
3 the very thin woman
4 the girl with green eyes
(Also possible: the green-eyed girl)
5 the young woman in the office
6 the man who drives a taxi
7 the smart young man
8 the student who failed all her exams
- 2 1 that/which 4 that/which
2 who/that 5 that/which
3 who/that 6 who/that
- 3 1 The bomb which went off this morning caused a lot of damage.
2 The scientist who discovered a new planet has won the Nobel Prize.
3 The footballer who took drugs has been banned from playing again.
4 The little girl who had been missing since Thursday has been found safe and well.
5 The company which owns Greenway Supermarkets has laid off thousands of workers.
6 The old lady who did a parachute jump now wants to swim the English Channel.

Unit 138

- 1 1 dog that fell down a hole has been rescued.
2 story that upset everyone was untrue.
3 man who interviewed Natasha is a film producer.
4 accident that Daniel saw wasn't very serious.
5 man who/that Claire knows is a millionaire.

- 6 vase that David broke was extremely valuable.
7 jacket Melanie wore at the party is really nice.

- 2 1 It's/It is the car you can afford.
2 It's/It is the film people want to see.
3 It's/It is the supermarket you can trust.
4 It's/It is the magazine young people read.
5 They're/They are the chocolates you'll love.
- 3 1 Somewhere I've got a photo of the mountain we climbed.
2 The man who/that repaired my car is a real expert.
3 The detective lost sight of the man he was following.
4 I thought I recognized the assistant who/that served us.
5 I'm afraid the numbers I chose didn't win a prize.

Unit 139

- 1 1 That's/That is the film (that/which) I was talking about.
2 This is the wallpaper (that/which) I've/I have decided on.
3 That's/That is the man (who/that) I played tennis with.
4 Those are the steps (that/which) I fell down.
- 2 1 A hammer is a tool (that/which) you hit nails with.
2 Your destination is the place (that/which) you're/you are going to.
3 A safe is a cupboard (that/which) you keep valuable things in.
4 Your opponent is the person (who/that) you're/you are playing against.
5 A sofa bed is a piece of furniture you can either sit or sleep on.
- 3 1 That is an idea in which our party believes.
2 That is a policy to which I am strongly opposed.
3 These are people about whom no one cares.
4 Those are mistakes of which your party should be ashamed.
5 That is a problem with which the government is now dealing.

Unit 140

- 1 1 Felix Reeves is the journalist whose tape recorder was stolen.
2 Graham Wilshaw is the architect who knew Colin at school.
3 Rex Carter is the farmer whose land Colin bought.
4 Norman Bridge is the lawyer who looked after Colin's interests.
5 Sonia Goldman is the house guest whose fingerprints were on the door handle.

- 2 1 What you have to think about is your profit.
- 2 What you must know are the needs of your customers.
- 3 What you should work towards is a realistic target.
- 4 What you need to do is (to) plan ahead.
- 3 1 Columbus sailed to America.
- 2 golf that Tiger Woods plays.
- 3 It was in Greece that the Olympic Games first took place.
- 4 It's/It is Mercury that is nearest the sun.

Unit 141

- 1 1 Nelson Mandela, who was in prison for 27 years, became President of South Africa.
- 2 John Lennon, who was killed in 1980, was one of the Beatles.
- 3 The Titanic, which sank in 1912, was supposed to be unsinkable.
- 4 Queen Victoria, who came to the throne in 1837, ruled over the British Empire.
- 5 Mars, which is 140 million miles away, is known as the red planet.
- 6 The Berlin Wall, which was built in 1961, stood for 28 years.
- 2 1 It adds information about the college theatre.
- 2 It tells us which people.
- 3 It adds information about Lucy Kellett.
- 4 It tells us which young man.
- 5 It adds information about the evening.
- 3 1 who took Rita to the party
- 2 , who has a bad temper,
- 3 which Tom supports
- 4 , who is afraid of heights.
- 5 , which is on the tenth floor,
- 6 she bought the sofa from

Unit 142

- 1 1 which 5 whom/who
- 2 who 6 who
- 3 whose 7 which
- 4 why 8 where
- 2 1 which has ten thousand employees
- 2 whose name was missed off the list
- 3 (that/which) Laura painted
- 4 (that/which) we're/we are all looking forward to OR to which we're/we are all looking forward
- 5 (that/when) Mike and Harriet went camping
- 6 who is a bit deaf
- 7 whom/who you'll meet tomorrow
- 8 where we met the other day
- 3 1 Rachel's mother paid for the meal, which was very kind of her.
- 2 My brother is disabled, which means he can't get about very easily.

- 3 You left the keys in the car, which was rather careless of you.
- 4 Vicky didn't get the job, which has made her very depressed.
- 5 The police blocked off the road, which caused a traffic jam.

Unit 143

- 1 1 played 5 watching
- 2 worn 6 added
- 3 arriving 7 blocking
- 4 telling
- 2 1 living in an empty office building have been evicted.
- 2 employing four thousand people has gone bankrupt.
- 3 built only two years ago has been declared unsafe.
- 4 People protesting against pollution have marched to London.
- 5 Tennis fans hoping to buy tickets have been queuing all night at Wimbledon.
- 6 A new drug developed at a British university may give us eternal youth.
- 3 1 the youngest girl to swim a length of the pool.
- 2 the only people to get a pay rise.
- 3 The pilot was the last person to leave the aircraft.
- 4 Mrs Harper was the first woman to become Managing Director.
- 5 Daniel was the most suitable candidate to apply for the job.

Unit 144

- 1 1 1 ask 5 share
- 2 there are 6 I see
- 3 it's 7 I'll ask
- 4 won't cost
- 2 1 If Rachel fails her driving test, she can take it again.
- 2 If United lose, Tom will be upset.
- 3 If the office is closed, Mark won't be able to get in.
- 4 If Nick arrives a bit early, he can help Tom to get things ready.
- 5 If the party goes on all night, no one will want to do any work tomorrow.
- 6 If Emma misses the train, she can get the next one.
- 7 If Matthew enters the race, he'll probably win it.
- 3 1 If you get promoted, your salary goes up.
- 2 If I drink coffee late at night, I can't sleep.
- 3 If you don't pay the bill, you get a warning letter.
- 4 If I try to run fast, I get out of breath.
- 5 If someone enters the building, the alarm goes off.

Unit 145

- 1 1 If I had a dictionary, I could look the word up.
2 If I wasn't so busy, I'd/I would write to my friends.
3 If my back wasn't aching, I could play tennis.
4 if Claire loved Henry, she'd/she would marry him.
5 if he had a map, he could find the way.
6 if he/David wasn't so clumsy, he wouldn't have so many accidents.
- 2 1 you wouldn't play 6 you thought
2 we go 7 it'd be/it would be
3 I didn't play 8 it won't do
4 it'd be/it would be 9 I wouldn't get
5 you think
- 3 1 The phone isn't working.
2 It might rain.
3 Mike isn't here.
4 The/This spoon isn't silver.
5 Sarah might call.

Unit 146

- 1 1 would have been
2 had lost
3 would have scored
4 she'd been/she had been
5 hadn't been
6 wouldn't have given
7 hadn't been
8 it would have been
9 we'd have beaten/we would have beaten
10 he'd been/he had been
- 2 1 The guests could/would have had their lunch outside if it had been warm enough/if it hadn't been so cold.
2 Sarah could/would have flown to Rome if the airport hadn't been closed/had been open.
3 Laura might have recognized Nick if he hadn't had a crash-helmet on.
4 Sarah's plants wouldn't have died/might not have died if she'd/she had watered them.
5 Nick could/would have got in (to the ice hockey game) if he'd/he had had a ticket.
- 3 1 he was/were, he'd/he would have put
2 I'd/I had paid, I wouldn't be
3 you loved, you wouldn't have left

Unit 147

- 1 1 If the twins had worn different clothes, we could have told them apart, type 3
2 If you tell me what the instructions say, I'll try to follow them, type 1
3 If people used public transport, there'd be less pollution, type 2

- 4 If you don't wear a sweater, you might not be warm enough, type 1
5 If I hadn't seen the product advertised, I wouldn't have bought it. type 3

- 2 1 you played
2 I wouldn't/couldn't hear
3 you'd/you had told
4 I wouldn't have let
5 you didn't play
6 it wouldn't be/it might not be
7 I'd/I had realized
8 I would have thrown
9 you go
10 I'll have

- 3 1 If I'd/I had known how unpopular Jason was, I wouldn't have invited him (to my party).
2 If you put too many tins into the plastic bag, it'll break.
3 If I had a pen, I could write down the address.
4 If I'd/I had started my project earlier, I wouldn't be so far behind (now).
5 If you need some/any help, give me a ring.
6 If the door opens, the fan comes on.

Unit 148

- 1 1 When the alarm rings,
2 If I feel better tomorrow,
3 When this film finishes,
4 If the plan doesn't work,
- 2 1 unless it's/it is a nice day.
2 unless you're/you are watching it.
3 unless we get help.
4 unless I liked it.
- 3 1 unless 2 if 3 unless 4 unless
- 4 1 We'd/We had better book a table in case the restaurant is busy.
2 You ought to insure your jewellery in case it gets stolen.
3 I'll leave you my phone number in case you want to contact me.
- 5 1 unless 2 If 3 in case 4 when

Unit 149

- 1 I wish you'd/you would hurry up.
- 2 I wish you'd/you would do the washing-up.
3 I wish you'd/you would tell me the whole story.
4 I wish you wouldn't blow cigarette smoke in my face.
5 I wish you'd/you would tell me what you're thinking.

- 2 1 I wish/If only I wasn't so tired.
- 2 I wish/If only I didn't get (these) headaches.
- 3 I wish/If only my work was going well/better.
- 4 I wish/If only I could concentrate.
- 5 I wish/If only life wasn't so complicated.

- 3 1 I'd/I had caught it.
- 2 she'd/she had stayed (there).
- 3 she'd/she had accepted it.
- 4 I'd/I had found it. OR I could have found it.
- 5 he could have played

- 4 1 I hadn't asked you (to marry me)
- 2 you wouldn't talk nonsense
- 3 I was a young man
- 4 you would/you'd listen
- 5 I'd/I had met you OR I could have met you

Unit 150

- 1 1 but it's really quite modern.
- 2 but she turned it down.
- 3 but no one laughed.
- 2 1 Although the house looks old, it's really quite modern.
- 2 Although Emma was offered a job, she turned it down.
- 3 Although the joke was funny, no one laughed.
- 3 1 Although 4 in spite of
- 2 in spite of 5 in spite of
- 3 Although
- 4 1 in spite of/despite
- 2 In spite of/Despite
- 3 but/although/though
- 4 Even though/Although/Though
- 5 1 Trevor didn't notice the sign even though it was right in front of him.
- 2 Matthew doesn't know any French although it was one of his school subjects.
- 3 Despite being a millionaire, Henry's friend hates spending money.
- 4 We couldn't get tickets in spite of queuing for an hour.

Unit 151

- 1 1 to go to sleep.
- 2 to hear the football results.
- 3 to look smart.
- 4 to finance her studies.
- 2 1 He's/He is going to get to work earlier in order to/so as to impress the boss.
- 2 He's/He is going to work harder in order to/so as to achieve more.

- 3 He's/He is going to take risks in order to/so as to be a winner.
- 4 He's/He is going to think positively in order not to/so as not to miss any opportunities.

- 3 1 Nick keeps a dog to guard the house.
- 2 David is going to be very careful so that he doesn't/won't have an accident.
- 3 Jessica is going on a diet to lose weight.
- 4 Trevor often switches off the heating to save money.
- 5 Sarah had to go to Birmingham for a business meeting.
- 6 Emma wore boots so that her feet wouldn't get wet.

Unit 152

- 1 1 I'll love you until I die
- 2 I hear music when I see you
- 3 Come back before I forget you
- 4 I've been sad since you left me
- 5 I fell in love as soon as we met
- 2 1 Although 6 so
- 2 in order to 7 unless
- 3 because 8 In spite of
- 4 If 9 in case
- 5 but
- 3 1 as soon as 7 in case
- 2 to 8 until
- 3 since 9 although
- 4 but 10 if
- 5 so that 11 so
- 6 because 12 in spite of

Unit 153

- 1 1 and 4 but
- 2 so 5 so
- 3 and 6 **but**
- 2 1 Furthermore 4 On the contrary
- 2 however 5 After all
- 3 In other words 6 for example
- 3 1 In other words, you don't want to see him.
- 2 By the way, what's the time/what time is it?
- 3 Anyway, they haven't got one in my size.
- 4 Sarah ('s got one/has one), for example.
- 5 On the contrary, I loved/liked it.